

## Chapter 4: Promoting access to and participation in schools

**Table 4.1A: Targeted top-level policies and measures promoting learners' school access and participation, 2022/2023 – data by country**

| Education system | Easing access to mainstream education for students with SEN/disabilities | Improving physical accessibility and infrastructure | Providing financial support for school-related costs | Providing social assistance and support | Offering blended learning opportunities | Addressing school admission | Removing administrative barriers | Promoting cooperation with parents and families | Local/school autonomy |
|------------------|--|---|--|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| BE fr            | ✓  |   |  |   |   | ✓                           |                                  |   |                       |
| BE de            | ✓  |   |  |   |   |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| BE nl            | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| BG               | ✓  | ✓   |  |   | ✓                                       | ✓                           |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| CZ               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| DK               |  | ✓   |  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| DE               |  |   | ✓  |   |   | ✓                           |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| EE               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   | ✓                                       |                             | ✓                                |   |                       |
| IE               | ✓  |   | ✓  | ✓                                       |   |                             |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| EL               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| ES               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| FR               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| HR               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                |   |                       |
| IT               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| CY               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| LV               | ✓  |   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           |                                  |   |                       |
| LT               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   |   |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| LU               | ✓  | ✓   |  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       |                             | ✓                                |   |                       |
| HU               | ✓  |   | ✓  | ✓                                       |   | ✓                           |                                  |   |                       |
| MT               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       |                             | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| NL               |  | ✓   |  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| AT               | ✓  | ✓   |  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       |                             |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| PL               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| PT               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| RO               |  |   | ✓  |   |   | ✓                           |                                  |   |                       |
| SI               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   |   | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| SK               | ✓  |   | ✓  | ✓                                       |   | ✓                           |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| FI               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       | ✓                           | ✓                                | ✓   |                       |
| SE               | ✓  | ✓   |  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| AL               | ✓  |   |  |   |   |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| BA               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| CH               |  | ✓   | ✓  |   | ✓                                       |                             | ✓                                |   |                       |
| IS               |  |   |  |   |   |                             |                                  |   | ✓                     |
| LI               |  |   |  |   |   |                             | ✓                                |   |                       |
| ME               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  | ✓   |                       |
| MK               | ✓  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓                                       | ✓                                       |                             | ✓                                |   |                       |
| NO               | ✓  | ✓   |  |   | ✓                                       |                             |                                  |   |                       |
| RS               |  |   | ✓  |   |   | ✓                           |                                  |   |                       |
| TR               |  |   | ✓  |   |   |                             |                                  |   |                       |