ANNEX

Annex 1: Curriculum approaches to teaching digital competence, 2022/2023

1	ISCED 1			ISCED 24			ISCED 34			School/local autonomy
	Compulsory /optional separate subject	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross- curricular	Compulsory /optional separate subject	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross- curricular	Compulsory /optional separate subject	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross- curricular	
Belgium BE fr	0			0			0			
Belgium BE de										
Belgium BE nl			×		×	×		×	×	
Bulgaria	•			•			•0			
Czechia	•	×	×	•	×	×	•	×	×	
Denmark		×	×		×	×	0	×	×	
Germany	(-)	(-)	(-)	0			0			
Estonia	0	×	×	0	×	×	0		×	
Ireland	0	×	×	0	×	×	0	×	×	
Greece	•	×		•	×		•0	×		
Spain	0	×	×	0	×	×	0	×	×	•
France		×	×		×	×	•	×	×	
Croatia	0			•0			•0			
Italy		×	×		×	×		×	×	•
Cyprus		×	×	•			•0			
Latvia	•	×		•			•0	×		
Lithuania	0	×	×	•	×	×	0	×	×	
Luxembourg		×	×	•0			0			
Hungary	•		×	•		×	•		×	
Malta			×	•		×	•0		×	
Netherlands							0			•
Austria		×	×	•		×	•		×	
Poland	•		×	•			•0			
Portugal	•		×	•			0			
Romania			×	•			•			
Slovenia	0	×	×	0	×	×	•0	×	×	
Slovakia	•			•			•		×	
Finland		×	×		×	×	0		×	
Sweden		×	×		×	×	0	×	×	
Albania	(-)	(-)	(-)	•	×	×	•	×	×	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	•			•			•			
Iceland		×	×		×	×			×	•

	ISCED 1			ISCED 24				ISCED 34		School/local autonomy
	/optional	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross-	/optional	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross- curricular	Compulsory /optional separate subject	Integrated in other compulsory subjects	Cross- curricular	
Liechtenstein	•	×	×	•	×	×	0	×	×	
Montenegro	•		×	• 0		×	•0		×	
North Macedonia	•	×	×	•			•			
Norway		×			×		0	×		
Serbia	•	×	×	•	×	×	•	×	×	
Türkiye	•			•			•			

Symbols:

x Exist • Compulsory ○ Optional ■ School/local autonomy (-) not included

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