Table I.5. Snapshot of safe and fair learning environment

	School climate			Beliefs about school and learning		
	Disciplinary climate	Absence of bullying	Lack of truancy	Sense of belonging at school	Value of learning at school[1]	Students' views on social mobility
	Mean index	%	%	Mean index	%	%
OECD average	0.14	52.5	66.1	0.09	51.4	66.4
Korea	1.32	73.1	96.6	0.31	84.9	69.5
Japan	1.12	68.5	92.9	0.42	75.9	55.9
Uzbekistan	0.82	75.5	55.1	0.24	65.4	54.4
B-S-J-Z (China)	0.80	62.4	96.2	-0.04	50.4	51.4
Kazakhstan	0.80	77.5	63.9	0.13	70.6	66.0
Saudi Arabia	0.77	69.3	30.4	0.43	71.4	65.3
Albania*	0.70	73.9	60.8	0.67	58.3	58.3
Armenia	0.66	80.1	27.9	0.19	76.2	70.3
Chinese Taipei	0.59	71.0	89.4	0.01	69.7	52.4
Kenya	0.57	21.6	50.0	-0.21	47.2	39.6
Ukrainian regions (17 of 27)	0.50	65.1	27.3	0.06	65.7	69.2
Hong Kong (China)	0.48	53.6	86.3	-0.32	51.0	41.6
Indonesia	0.47	51.5	78.0	-0.07	70.3	32.0
Malaysia	0.46	41.7	78.6	-0.19	71.1	40.8
Azerbaijan	0.45	70.2	44.6	0.23	64.5	59.4
Croatia	0.41	61.9	79.4	0.46	55.9	69.4
Macao (China)	0.40	44.1	85.8	-0.27	47.3	41.1
Montenegro	0.37	67.3	42.7	0.35	52.2	62.1
Thailand	0.36	58.2	76.6	-0.26	44.6	37.9
Romania	0.36	48.8	51.9	0.14	48.3	73.5
Serbia	0.35	70.8	64.4	0.33	41.6	69.3
Kyrgyzstan	0.32	55.8	42.1	0.05	56.0	65.8
Austria	0.32	47.7	73.2	0.50	41.0	69.3
Viet Nam	0.30	54.2	90.1	-0.28	74.3	52.3
Slovak Republic	0.29	56.5	85.6	-0.04	57.7	63.6
Lithuania	0.29	54.7	63.7	-0.11	42.0	61.8
Brunei Darussalam	0.28	31.9	62.2	-0.43	33.6	42.3
United States*	0.27	52.9	56.5	-0.21	53.0	70.0
Georgia	0.24	67.8	19.6	0.08	67.6	71.8
Latvia	0.24	44.0	65.2	-0.11	52.9	71.6
Estonia	0.23	39.5	62.5	-0.04	53.7	72.3
United Arab Emirates	0.22	51.3	59.0	-0.01	47.5	65.0
North Macedonia	0.20	63.8	48.8	0.26	50.2	57.5
Switzerland	0.19	46.9	79.1	0.38	44.4	64.7
Hungary	0.19	55.9	83.1	0.23	55.3	72.1
Singapore	0.19	47.7	85.2	-0.11	62.6	m
Peru	0.19	43.1	53.7	-0.19	62.9	52.4
Ireland	0.18	52.3	47.8	-0.11	48.3	67.8
Moldova	0.18	38.4	58.1	0.00	52.6	68.0
Poland	0.16	55.9	49.0	-0.18	36.9	71.6
Mongolia	0.16	52.2	66.0	0.19	57.7	60.3
Portugal	0.15	62.1	85.3	0.16	50.8	76.7
Costa Rica	0.14	47.3	32.4	0.21	53.4	58.2
Finland	0.14	56.6	75.8	0.17	64.7	67.0
Iceland	0.13	59.7	76.0	0.36	57.7	55.4
Türkiye	0.12	52.1	37.2	0.05	50.0	62.5
Czechia	0.10	50.2	87.7	-0.19	46.8	69.9
Luxembourg	0.10	47.8	76.4	0.09	39.2	65.9
Ecuador	0.09	43.8	61.5	-0.01	50.8	53.1

	School climate			Beliefs about school and learning		
	Disciplinary climate	Absence of bullying	Lack of truancy	Sense of belonging at school	Value of learning at school[1]	Students' views on social mobility
	Mean index	%	%	Mean index	%	%
Canada*	0.09	50.0	54.1	-0.11	53.4	66.6
El Salvador	0.09	35.4	55.8	-0.08	62.3	56.2
Norway*	0.08	54.6	72.2	0.39	47.4	m
Guatemala	0.07	50.5	46.0	m	52.0	47.8
Mexico	0.07	52.6	71.1	0.05	66.1	60.5
Sweden	0.06	56.2	77.0	0.30	m	m
Slovenia	0.06	58.1	66.2	0.17	58.0	71.4
United Kingdom	0.05	43.9	66.1	-0.10	50.7	64.9
Spain	0.05	59.9	51.3	0.46	54.7	m
Germany	0.04	38.2	78.0	0.24	24.6	m
Philippines	0.04	25.2	76.6	-0.29	32.6	36.9
Qatar	0.03	47.9	35.8	-0.14	53.0	62.4
Colombia	0.03	43.9	63.7	0.05	62.3	57.2
Belgium	0.03	46.9	80.3	0.12	47.3	70.9
Denmark	0.03	41.0	58.7	0.14	53.0	62.1
Jordan	0.02	51.0	64.2	-0.05	60.6	55.9
Kosovo	0.02	54.9	28.4	0.14	53.2	54.0
Netherlands*	0.00	60.5	74.8	0.23	47.9	63.3
Israel	-0.04	62.2	44.8	0.18	42.9	74.8
Italy	-0.04	65.3	27.3	0.01	41.8	73.1
Dominican Republic	-0.06	44.8	35.7	-0.02	63.5	59.0
Malta	-0.08	44.5	49.1	-0.14	45.6	61.6
Australia	-0.09	45.1	49.4	-0.16	55.3	m
France	-0.12	56.0	67.9	0.06	45.0	70.4
New Zealand*	-0.13	39.4	59.5	-0.23	51.9	61.3
Brazil	-0.15	51.8	30.7	-0.05	44.8	57.5
Chile	-0.16	46.1	81.5	-0.04	56.2	61.2
Bulgaria	-0.19	52.4	42.5	-0.01	60.8	56.1
Palestinian Authority	-0.20	53.8	40.5	-0.12	63.4	62.5
Morocco	-0.20	48.3	31.9	-0.08	59.9	59.6
Cyprus	-0.21	53.9	63.5	-0.02	43.5	63.7
Uruguay	-0.21	52.8	74.6	0.28	55.8	64.2
Paraguay	-0.22	42.0	25.9	-0.15	62.0	52.6
Lebanon	-0.22	40.9	48.9	m	47.4	54.8
Greece	-0.32	52.3	42.8	-0.04	35.4	67.9
Argentina	-0.43	45.1	71.8	-0.04	52.0	52.7
Zambia	m	30.2	57.8	m	60.5	54.6
Cambodia	m	49.0	79.5	m	40.2	47.8
Dushanbe (Tajikistan)	m	68.8	52.4	-0.11	49.7	47.9
Rwanda	m	16.2	46.0	m	48.8	44.6
Kurdistan Region (Iraq)	m	64.4	50.3	m	62.2	48.5
Mauritius	m	38.6	52.9	-0.23	39.2	54.7

* Caution is required when interpreting estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met. For Albania and the United States, particular caution is required when interpreting questionnaire results due to a coverage issue (see Reader's Guide).
1. The value of learning at school is measured by the percentage of students who disagree or strongly disagree that "School has done little to prepare me for adult life when I leave school".
Countries/economies with a mean index/percentage **above** the OECD average.
Countries/economies with a mean index/percentage **not statistically different** from the OECD average.
Countries/economies with a mean index/percentage **below** the OECD average.
Countries and economies are ranked in descending order of the mean index of disciplinary climate.
Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Tables I.B1.1.3, I.B1.3.62, I.B1.3.70, I.B1.4.132, I.B1.4.138 and I.B1.4.158.