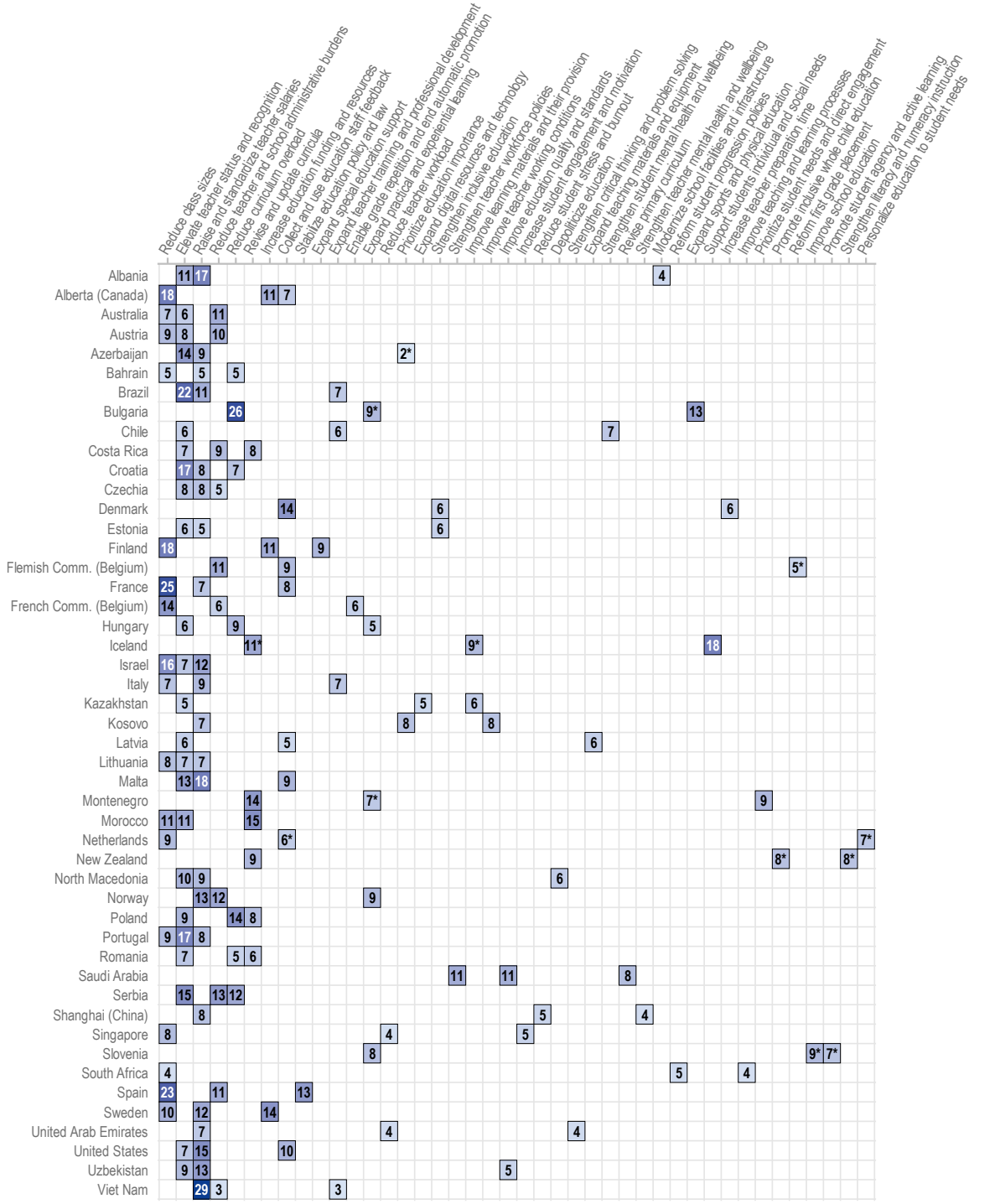
Figure 4.5. The three most frequently mentioned topics

Percentage of lower secondary teachers who report each of the three most frequently mentioned topic



Note: * Fewer than 30 lower secondary teachers mentioned this topic in their open-ended responses at the national level.
Education systems are ordered alphabetically. Topics are ordered by their total number of mentions across education systems. Darker shades of blue indicate higher percentages, while lighter shades indicate lower percentages. White text is used against darker backgrounds to improve readability.
Source: OECD (2025), *TALIS 2024 Database* https://www.oecd.org/en/data/datasets/talis-2024-database.html, (accessed on 3 August 2026).